

Saturation patrolling involves increasing the number of units covering a particular area, sometimes to address a particular type of offence such as theft or mugging.

Aggressive patrolling consists in more frequent intervention of patrol officers in some suspicious circumstances. They do this, for example, by increased traffic checks or stopping and interviewing people on the street.

Community patrolling covers a specific residential area. It is based on the Peel's principles that the people are the police and the police are the people with an emphasis on crime prevention. Police officers should know the residents and speak to them to know their concerns and solve specific local problems, visit schools and speak to young people about crime and the law. Community partnerships increase the flow of useful information coming to the police from the public and provide the patrol officer with access to valuable information that assists in solving and preventing crime.

Patrolling remains the mainstay of policing. Various patrol techniques are used as a deterrent in preventing crime because the mere presence of police will make would-be criminals think twice about attempting a robbery or something worse.

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GEORGIA PATROL POLICE ACTIVITY

Nowadays a lot of modern countries have patrol police. Ukraine is not an exception. Police reform was conducted in our country not so long ago, but for this rather short time of work, the police showed far better performance than their predecessors, the militia. The Patrol Police carry out round-the-clock patrols of the streets, as well as the first to respond the emergency calls. The purpose is to ensure public order and safety, protect citizens' rights and road safety.

Georgia police started their operations in 2004, and there were 1,600 police officers in the patrolling police. They were given Volkswagen as make of patrol cars. Also, each policeman has a Jericho-941SFL pistol. The work of a policeman is prestigious and highly paid. So for 2005, the minimum wage of a policeman was almost \$ 250 per month.

Thus, in December 2010 within the framework of the "Police Patrol Vehicles Project" program, the patrol police of Georgia received 99 free-rider patrol cars for free. As part of the National Crime Database Project,

patrol police have transferred 170 PCs “Police Pad” to be installed in cars and 200 computers for police stations.

Also, the United States handed TETRA portable radios to the Georgian patrol police free of charge.

In addition, on March 31, 2010, the US Embassy in Georgia handed 240 bulletproof vests to Georgia free of charge with a total cost of \$ 121.000.

We must encourage citizens to serve in the police with a decent social package, and high wages. But first and foremost, we should take care of the safety of our citizens, namely, equipping our policemen with the newest means of personal protection for the good performance of their duties. The activities of the patrol police assist in solving not only road and transport issues, but also in solving any problem issues of citizens, since they are the first to arrive on the scene.

The patrol police have the trust of citizens, and show themselves well in fulfilling all the tasks. In my opinion, the police reform is one of the best reforms undertaken, but one should not dwell on what has been achieved.

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MAJOR SPHERES OF POLICE PATROL ACTIVITIES

Usually police patrol officers monitor specific geographical areas at regular intervals to spot any problems. Officers on patrol are often the first responders to incidents when people call in an emergency and they are the most visible police representatives. Police patrols serve a variety of purposes some of which are presented below.

Crime Prevention. Uniformed police officers are assigned to patrol specific geographic areas, which they check for signs of criminal activity. Preventive patrol aims to increase police presence in high-crime locations and deter crimes there. It can also perform such functions as apprehension of criminals and development of public security sense.

Community Partnership. Community patrol officers have the duty of protecting a specific residential area. They should develop good relationships with the community and involve citizens in crime prevention and neighborhood safety, thus improving quality of life in the assigned area. The officers must feel integrated with the majority of the community where they patrol.