

Egyptian law enforcement police officers generally carry pistols when on regular duty; however, heavy arms are always available at police stations.

Almost all commissioned officers graduated from the Police Academy in Cairo. The Police Academy is a modern institution equipped with laboratory and physical-training facilities. The police forces also send some officers abroad for schooling.

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FEDERAL POLICE OF GERMANY

Germany – is a federal state, which organization of law enforcement agencies is accordingly built.

Police of the Federal Republic includes federal and land authorities. The Federal authorities are headed by the Ministry of the Interior and it has larger attribution than the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Ukraine. It is a state body, which is only the controlling authority in the police sphere.

We compared the patrol police in Ukraine and Germany and came to the conclusion that the police of Germany have higher level of public confidence than in Ukraine. Moreover, with the advent of the national police in Ukraine, this rate has fallen down for 10 %. The reason for this is the high level of corruptness of the former police and its incompetence. As for the training of the German police, it has been going on for 3 years in specialized educational institutions. In the course of training, the police officers get both theoretical and practical knowledge, which helps them to continue the service.

Police in Germany employs 350.000 staff members, 80 % of which are junior officers. Law enforcement agencies are divided into land police, that is public safety and order, police readiness and criminal police, which is the most important link of the federal police.

The Federal Office for Criminal Cases was created on the basis of the Law «On the Establishment of the Federal Office for Criminal Affairs», which came into force on March 15, 1951. We can distinguish such criminal police functions as:

- Investigation of drug-related crimes
- Counterfeiting
- The use of weapons and explosives

- Political crimes and property-related crimes

In general, the Federal Police is the centre of information and communication between all police services in Germany.

Police of Ukraine need to work honestly and hard to earn trust of Ukrainian people that would lead to productive cooperation of the police officers and people.

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POLICE VEHICLES IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

Police forces in the UK use a wide range of operational vehicles including compact cars, powerful estates and armored police carriers. The main uses are patrol, response, tactical pursuit and public order policing. Other vehicles used by British police include motorcycles, aircraft and boats.

Patrol Cars. Patrol cars may also be known as response cars. They are the most essential mode of police transport. In most forces these vehicles are low-budget compact cars due to the simple tasks they need to perform.

Engine sizes range from 1.3 to 2.0. Although petrol-powered engines once dominated, diesel engines are now becoming much more common due to their superior fuel economy and therefore lower operating costs. As well as this, electric models are also having an increasing presence for use as police vehicles.

Response Cars. These vehicles are used for attending 999 calls and patrolling in targeted areas, where a police officer may be needed more urgently

Response cars are much the same as the patrol cars but generally have equipment and lighting for use at traffic accidents, such as cones, red and blue boot or side police lights, warning signs and basic first aid equipment. Many response cars in the UK now also carry mobile technology which can be linked to police databases and automatic number plate recognition technology. Most response cars have sirens.

The *Autobahnpolizei*. Most of the states in Germany have special “highway patrol” divisions that are responsible for patrolling the high-speed autobahns and major highways. The *Autobahnpolizei* often has more powerful police cars that can handle the high speeds of the autobahn. But the German highway patrol also deals with vehicle inspections on autobahns. Drivers should be aware that they also use speedy unmarked