

public as municipal policing is aimed at involving the population in preventive work and positive police image among the public increases. In order to improve the skills of the patrol activity police departments organize regular seminars at which patrol officers discuss the ways to resolve conflicts in various life situations. The ability to communicate with people with patience and self-confidence is the basis of successful work of policemen. The results of the programs show changes in citizens' attitude to the police.

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UDC 351.741

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### **SPECIFIC FEATURES OF EGYPTIAN PATROL POLICE**

The Egyptian National Police is the law enforcement body of Egypt. It was set up in 1883, trained and staffed by British officials.

Nowadays national police in Egypt have a wide variety of functions and responsibilities. They are responsible for maintaining law and order, preventing and detecting crime, controlling traffic, guarding special events, suppressing smuggling and black marketing, preventing political subversion and participating in civil defense.

Nowadays patrol police have modern facilities and equipment. They use a variety of vehicles and it is no more a usual thing to see an officer on foot patrol. An exception is the Tourism and Antiquities Police patrolling every single place commonly visited by tourists: museums, hotels, the Great Pyramid of Giza, Memphis, Egyptian Museum, Qaitbay Citadel and the Serapeum Temple, etc.

The Egyptian patrol police use cars with off-road vehicle features. Police vehicles have revolving lights or light bars, sirens etc. These vehicles are equipped with wireless sets of communication. Traffic Police vehicles also have equipment like speed radars, breath analysers and emergency first aid kits.

For traffic regulation and patrolling in cities, motorcycles are also used. This is because of increasing congestion in cities. The bikes are provided with two-way radios, strobes and sirens.

An increasing number of urban police bicycle units are used to provide a quick response in congested areas, pedestrianised areas and parkland, as well as carrying out patrols.

Mounted soldiers of the Tourism and Antiquities Police patrol Pyramids in Cairo on camels.

Egyptian law enforcement police officers generally carry pistols when on regular duty; however, heavy arms are always available at police stations.

Almost all commissioned officers graduated from the Police Academy in Cairo. The Police Academy is a modern institution equipped with laboratory and physical-training facilities. The police forces also send some officers abroad for schooling.

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### **FEDERAL POLICE OF GERMANY**

Germany – is a federal state, which organization of law enforcement agencies is accordingly built.

Police of the Federal Republic includes federal and land authorities. The Federal authorities are headed by the Ministry of the Interior and it has larger attribution than the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Ukraine. It is a state body, which is only the controlling authority in the police sphere.

We compared the patrol police in Ukraine and Germany and came to the conclusion that the police of Germany have higher level of public confidence than in Ukraine. Moreover, with the advent of the national police in Ukraine, this rate has fallen down for 10 %. The reason for this is the high level of corruptness of the former police and its incompetence. As for the training of the German police, it has been going on for 3 years in specialized educational institutions. In the course of training, the police officers get both theoretical and practical knowledge, which helps them to continue the service.

Police in Germany employs 350.000 staff members, 80 % of which are junior officers. Law enforcement agencies are divided into land police, that is public safety and order, police readiness and criminal police, which is the most important link of the federal police.

The Federal Office for Criminal Cases was created on the basis of the Law «On the Establishment of the Federal Office for Criminal Affairs», which came into force on March 15, 1951. We can distinguish such criminal police functions as:

- Investigation of drug-related crimes
- Counterfeiting
- The use of weapons and explosives