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PATROL POLICE ACTIVITY IN GERMANY

Patrol police training in Germany is focused on the study of police subjects that will be necessary during the next 5 years of service. Police officers' further education is carried out at the institution of advanced training.

Most classes take place according to the following scheme: the group is divided into two subgroups and it receives an introductory assignment that has a practical situation. Future police officers study independently, use literature, form a layout and the procedure of the police themselves. At the end of the allocated time, the groups give their options for solving problems to the teachers who indicate the correct option at the end of the lessons.

Learning process is not continuous. Having received a certain block of knowledge, the students are sent to the police departments that correspond to their specialization.

The initial basic training of police officers carried out in Germany is similar to the modern education system in Ukraine.

Training is planned for 3 years. One institution is specialized in theoretical studies, and practical skills are received at another institution.

It is impossible not to mention physical training, which is not a part of the practical block, and is a part of the theoretical one. During training police officers in Germany study methods of defense, detention, tactical receptions, as well as increased general physical training.

The main point in police training in Germany is the close link between the educational process and the police practice. The interconnection of science and practice ensures the achievement of high professional qualities of the police.

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THE GEORGIAN PATROL POLICE

The general task of patrol police or any other force performing similar functions in any country is keeping law and order through round-the-clock patrolling of cities and towns, responding to emergency calls, and ensuring road safety. Georgian police pioneered creation of a patrol force in post-

Soviet Union countries. The Georgian Patrol Police was established on August 15, 2004. There are police units in all regions of Georgia; their main responsibilities include ensuring law, order and protecting the human rights. Studying the experience of the Georgian Patrol Police, one can come across a lot of positive responses from people who needed help from the police in Georgia. Almost immediately after visitors to the country cross the border they are approached by the Patrol Police who offer their assistance. Be it explanation of the best route to a certain place, search of the lost property or investigation of an incident, the patrol police are always ready to help. Sometimes they even offer short-term escort on the road of inexperienced drivers or guests of the country. According to public opinion polls, today the patrol police service in Georgia is trusted by up to 80 per cent of the population, whereas in the beginning of its functioning this figure was only 10 per cent. Today, the Georgian Patrol Police officer is a highly paid professional who is highly respected in the country. The radical changes the Georgian law enforcement system underwent during the police reform period have been fruitful. It should be noted that Georgia's international partners secured considerable financial support to foster creation of a modern state-of-the art police system in the country and provided advanced technical equipment to the newly created force. The initiative of the state authorities and the international support resulted in creation of a qualitatively new Patrol Police, which became a model of honour, humanity and excellent professionalism.

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PATROL POLICE IN CZECH REPUBLIC

The general structure of the Czech law enforcement system resembles the Ukrainian one, and this, of course, is not accidental, since a quarter of a century ago. Czechoslovakia was part of the socialist unit. Many heads of internal affairs agencies of the country were educated at the USSR Academy of the Interior Ministry. The general police administration is carried out by the Ministry of the Interior of the Czech Republic, which has departments, offices and divisions. Their task is to protect the charter of the police. Administratively, the Czech Republic is divided into 13 territories, and those – into districts. Accordingly, the structure of the police units is the same. The capital of the state, Prague is a separate entity. There are also