

4. The mission of coercion which based on art. 25, 42, 43 of the UN Charter.

It should be noted that peacekeeping mission in Georgia was depended on the parties of the conflict because the power component was absent. The experience of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Kosovo confirms that executive authority and power components are the effective monitoring instruments for the implementation of the settlement plan mission. The federal police in Bosnia and Herzegovina had already existed when NATO troops were introduced and peacekeeping mission was started. In this context, the monitoring and inspection of local police, the preparations of recommendations for improving their work and reports of violations by the local police were the main tasks of the civilian police of the UN.

The introduction of peacekeepers in the conflict zone means freezing the conflict for an indefinite time. The main importance of peacekeeping mission for Ukraine is the ability to freeze the conflict in the East through the cut of support channels for “ORDLO”.

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## **POLICE PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS AND WOMEN AS PEACEKEEPERS**

The United Nations Police have an important role in promoting peace and security.

Every day UN policemen and women reinforce and re-establish security by patrolling communities, advising domestic police services, ensuring compliance with international human rights standards and restoring and promoting public safety and the rule of law.

### **What do the police do?**

UN police are called upon to:

- provide expert assistance
- conduct operational assessments
- train and develop host-state policing capacity
- develop and review technical guidance
- assist domestic police services with strategic planning and provide technical support

### **United Nations International Network of Female Police Peacekeepers**

The UN International Network of Female Police Peacekeepers unites women in policing, who work in peacekeeping operations, to show that

women have a role to play in global peace and security. By actively engaging and utilizing the network, they aim for female peacekeepers to be empowered and empower others.

Women are involved in all areas – police, military and civilian – and have made a positive impact on peacekeeping environments, both in supporting the role of women in building peace and protecting women's rights.

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## **CONFLICT PREVENTION AND PEACEMAKING**

The United Nations Police are an integral part of the United Nations peace operations. Currently there are over 12,500 UN Police officers operating in over 90 countries. The goal of the UN Police is to help create a safer environment and protect civilians from criminal activities. The UN Police work throughout the world in 17 different field missions.

Peacekeeping operates within changing physical, social, economic and political environment. A peacekeeping operation consists of military police and civilian personnel who work to deliver security. Peacekeeping operations help countries torn by conflict create conditions for lasting peace.

Conflict prevention involves diplomatic measures to keep intra-state or inter-state tensions and disputes from escalating into violent conflict. It includes early warning, information gathering and a careful analysis of the factors driving the conflict.

Peacemaking generally includes diplomatic actions to bring hostile parties to a negotiated agreement.

Peace enforcement involves the application of a range of measures, including the use of military force. It requires the explicit authorization of the Security Council.

It is used to restore international peace and security in situations where the Security Council has decided to act in the face of a threat to the peace, breach of the peace or act of aggression. The Council may utilize, where appropriate, regional organizations.

Peace building aims to reduce the risk of lapsing or relapsing into conflict by strengthening national capacities at all levels for conflict management and to lay the foundation for sustainable peace and development. It is a complex, long-term process of creating the necessary conditions for peace.

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