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THE SCALE OF ACTIVITIES OF UNITED NATIONS POLICE

One of the most important aspects of activities at the international level, regarding the protection of human rights is the organization and functioning of the international operations of the United Nations peacekeeping. The police play a significant role in supporting UN peacekeeping operations. It was formed in 1960, after the government of the Republic of Congo had requested the UN the, assistance in the preservation of its territorial integrity against external aggression (meaning military intervention of Belgium). At that time it operated only in two main directions, which concerned monitoring for: the activities of the local police and violations of the rights of the local population by the local police.

Since 1960, when the police had only two core competencies, which actually came to monitoring its range of activities has expanded considerably. This process was greatly facilitated by the “Report of the Board of experts for the UN operations for peace” dated August 17, 2000, which led to structural changes and improved the efficiency of operations of the UN peacekeeping. Currently the authority of the UN police also includes operational support, advisory support, training and mentoring, provision of interim law enforcement, the protection of the population etc.

Thus, the UN police is one of the most important elements first, in the joint efforts of the military and police forces for stabilization and then transition to broader initiatives the issues of justice and activities of correctional institutions, to initiatives promoting peaceful settlement of disputes through law-enforcement agencies of the host state. Along with the growth of the police structure its tasks are also increasing in number.

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INTERNATIONAL POLICE PEACEKEEPING AND PEACE OPERATIONS IN CANADA AND GERMANY

Canada's police are building a more secure world. Canadian police have been participating in international peacekeeping missions since 1989.

3,000 Canadian police officers have been part of more than 53 missions around the globe, supporting the Government of Canada's commitment to global peace and security.

Foreign Policy and International Assistance.

Canadian international policing efforts are an essential element of Canada's goal to build a more secure world by working to stabilize fragile and conflict-affected states such as Haiti, Afghanistan and Sudan.

Benefits to Domestic Policing.

Twenty-six municipal and provincial police agencies from across Canada make up approximately 70 % of all Canadian deployments, with the RCMP comprising the other 30 %.

The Canadian Police Arrangement (CPA).

The Canadian Police Arrangement (CPA) is the framework through which Canadian police are deployed to international police peacekeeping and peace operations (IPP) around the world.

German experience with UN peace operations began after reunification in 1989 with the deployment of non-combat troops in Cambodia and Namibia.

Since 2001, this country has been actively engaged in NATO and EU missions in the Balkans, Afghanistan and, to a lesser extent, Africa. While Germany's contribution to KFOR is still ongoing, it has gradually reduced its contingent from 5,300 in 2001 to 903 in November 2016.

Germany joined the UN Standby Arrangement System in July 1998 and signed an additional agreement in November 2000.

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THE ROLE OF THE UN POLICE IN PEACEKEEPING

All times people believe that peace is important in order to avoid unnecessary conflicts that might hinder progress or even result in the loss of life. There are many organizations devoted to fostering peace within the domestic and global spheres.

The United Nations has been deploying police officers for service in peace operations since the 1960s. Traditionally, the mandate of police components in peace operations was limited to monitoring, observing and reporting. Beginning in the early 1990s, advisory, mentoring and training functions were integrated into the monitoring activities in order to offer